

What to Know **About Arthritis**

Arthritis is a leading cause of disability among adults in the U.S. and affects more than 50 million, including more than 294,000 children under the age of 18. While therapy and surgery can help with this condition, you can also adjust your lifestyle to prevent osteoarthritis.

Arthritis by the Numbers

78 million **US** adults will have arthritis.

By 2040,



53.2 million affected by arthritis in the US.

adults are limited by arthritis in everyday activities.

25.7 million US

arthritis.

1 in 3 adults in

rural areas have

visits are due to arthritis.

1 in 10 hospital

Common Types of **Arthritis** 3-4% prevalence rate among those aged 65 and above.

and occurs most frequently in the hands, hips, and knees.

million US adults

Affects 32.5

OSTEOARTHRITIS

HIP OSTEOARTHRITIS Occurs in older adults, with a

Affects approximately 13% of women and 10%

KNEE OSTEOARTHRITIS

of men 60 and older.

Causes of Arthritis

Aged 60 years and older





Symptoms of Arthritis

Genetics



Bone **Deformities**



Diseases

Metabolic

Pain or aching joints Stiffness

 Loss of Flexibility Bone Spurs Inflammation Swelling

Women vs. Men

The most common symptom is pain when trying to move your

joint, such as difficulty walking due to pain in your knees or hips.

 Fatigue Grating, popping or cracking when

moving joints

WOMEN

Arthritis is the

chronic illness

on your joints.

#1 reported

Tenderness

Inflammation

• Depression



Fatigue

Bone Spurs

MEN **Arthritis** is the #3 reported chronic illness

Tips to Help with Arthritis

Exercise: Regular physical activity can reduce pain and improve function, mood, and quality of life for adults with arthritis. The Arthritis Foundation

Pain Management: Non-pharmacologic therapies, like physical activity and self-management education, effectively manage arthritis and other

Healthy Weight: Extra pounds put more pressure

activities.

Heat and Cold: Heating pads or ice packs may help relieve arthritis pain. **Protect Yourself:** Arthritis affects injured joints more rapidly. Wear protective gear when joining playing sports or during other strenuous Assistive Devices: Canes, shoe inserts, walkers, raised toilet seats, and other assistive devices can make life easier and protect your joints. Get Help: If conservative measures don't help, doctors may suggest surgery



JOSEPH W. GREENE, M.D.

Arthritis in Your Knee or Hip? Visit us at Louisville Hip & Knee Institute to schedule a consultation with an orthopaedic specialist.

Struggling with



JONATHAN G. YERASIMIDES, M.D.



Call Us: 502-HIP-KNEE (447-5633)

Sources: CDC: Arthritis, Johns Hopkins Arthritis Research Center

Exercise Program have been shown to improve arthritis symptoms Low-Impact Activities: Gardening and strength training are common physical activities among active adults with arthritis. Stretching: Gentle stretching can improve your range of motion and keep your joints limber. Try simple stretches or yoga every day. chronic conditions. and physical therapy.